

71. Sine Die translates literally to:

- a. Without day
- b. Without sun
- c. Without pause
- d. Without end
- e. Without damage

72. Achieve Texas uses the _____ federally defined Career Clusters of the States' Career Clusters initiative as the foundation for restructuring how schools arrange their instructional programs.

- a. 7
- b. 10
- c. 12
- d. 16
- e. 22

73. Texas Senate senators serve _____ year terms.

- a. 1
- b. 2
- c. 3
- d. 4
- e. 6

74. How many members are on the State Board of Education?

- a. 7
- b. 9
- c. 12
- d. 15
- e. 17

75. _____ have been developed for each of the Career Clusters.

- a. Degree Plans
- b. Pathways
- c. Career Pathways
- d. Occupational Study Systems
- e. Programs of Study

58. Americans eat _____ eggs on average.

- a. 21
- b. 127.1
- c. 191.5
- d. 252
- e. none of the above

59. There are _____ African American farm operators.

- a. 3,115,172
- b. 237,819
- c. 50,592
- d. 29,090
- e. none of the above

60. The USDA spends \$_____ billion on Food Safety and Marketing and Inspection.

- a. 81
- b. 51.4
- c. 2.5
- d. 5.1
- e. 2.6

61. Since _____ we've seen a fairly consistent pattern of farmers basically figuring out how to do more with less.

- a. 1960
- b. 1970
- c. 1980
- d. 1990
- e. 2001

62. EPA stands for:

- a. Energy Protection Agency
- b. Environmental Protection Agency
- c. Energy Proficiency Award
- d. Environmental Proficiency Award
- e. none of the above

63. The number of senators for each state:

- a. Is decided by the state's population.
- b. Is set as state has 1 senator.
- c. Is set as each state has 2 senators.
- d. Is set as each stat has 4 senators.
- e. none of the above

64. _____ is the most populous state with 53 representatives in the House of Representatives.

- a. Texas
- b. New York
- c. California
- d. Florida
- e. Rhode Island

44. The Texas FFA Alumni Association has _____ member council.
- a. 14
 - b. 32
 - c. 15
 - d. 7
 - e. 23
45. Texas FFA Foundation was established in _____.
- a. 1952
 - b. 1977
 - c. 1987
 - d. 1997
 - e. 2007
46. The VATAT elects _____ of its members to the Texas FFA Association board of directors.
- a. Four
 - b. Five
 - c. Six
 - d. Three
 - e. none of the above
47. The 2011 State Convention will be held in:
- a. Odessa
 - b. Corpus Christi
 - c. Lubbock
 - d. Dallas
 - e. Houston
48. Work Based Learning and Agricultural Industry Award state winners receive a \$_____ scholarship supported by the Texas FFA Foundation.
- a. 200
 - b. 400
 - c. 300
 - d. 500
 - e. 1,000
49. The Skills Demonstration team may be comprised of _____ to _____ members.
- a. One; three
 - b. Two; four
 - c. Three; five
 - d. Four; six
 - e. None of the above
50. The state event location for Agricultural Mechanics is at _____.
- a. Blinn College
 - b. Sam Houston State University
 - c. West Texas A&M University
 - d. Texas Tech University
 - e. Stephan F. Austin University

32. Often a single, good _____ has more impact than an article.

- a. award
- b. special event
- c. TV program
- d. photograph
- e. trophy

33. There are a number of factors to consider when planning the chapter's public relations program. Which of the following is NOT one of those factors?

- a. News release format
- b. Names are news
- c. News stories
- d. Special events
- e. National FFA Convention

34. The National FFA Organization offers four conferences in which any member may participate. Which one of these is NOT a conference open to any FFA member?

- a. New Century Farmer (NCF)
- b. Advanced Leadership Development (ALD)
- c. Experiencing, Discovery, Growth and Excellence (EDGE)
- d. Washington Leadership Conference (WLC)
- e. Made For Excellence (MFE)

35. _____ honor FFA members who have recognized a market opportunity that was overlooked by others and conceived a plan to pursue that opportunity.

- a. Agriscience Fair Awards
- b. Agriscience Student Awards
- c. Achievement Awards
- d. Proficiency Awards
- e. Agri-Entrepreneurship Awards

36. For which of the following are students required to write a 1,000-word essay?

- a. SAE Grant Opportunity
- b. VIP Citation
- c. Models of Innovation
- d. Agriscience Student Recognition Program
- e. Risk Management Essay Contest

37. Which of the following is a purpose of the Future Farmers of America "corporation"?

- a. to promote leadership.
- b. to encourage community service.
- c. to promote citizenship and patriotism.
- d. to encourage personal growth.
- e. to encourage the practice of thrift.

20. What is the correct terminology for amending a motion?

- a. "I move that we amend the main motion that... by..."
- b. "I amend the motion that... by..."
- c. "I so move to strike out/insert/add ... to the main motion that..."
- d. "I move that the motion to... be amended by..."
- e. "I move to amend the main motion that... by..."

21. What are the pertinent facts of a point of order?

- a. Does not require a second, undebatable and unamendable, requires a two-thirds vote and may not be reconsidered.
- b. Requires a second, debatable, amendable, requires a majority vote and can be reconsidered
- c. Requires no second, debatable, unamendable, requires no majority vote and may not be reconsidered.
- d. Requires a second, undebatable, unamendable, requires no vote, and cannot be reconsidered.
- e. Requires no second, undebatable, unamendable, requires no vote, and may not be reconsidered.

22. What is the purpose of an appeal from the decision of the chair?

- a. To enforce the rules by calling attention to a violation of the rules or a mistake by the president.
- b. To obtain a decision from the chapter to a question on which the presiding officer has made a decision.
- c. To terminate discussion on the motion or motions before the chapter and to secure an immediate vote.
- d. To permit the chapter to do something that cannot be done without violating its standing rules.
- e. None of the above

23. What is the purpose of the motion to suspend standing rules?

- a. To permit the chapter to do something that cannot be done without calling attention to a violation of the rules or mistake in procedure.
- b. To enforce the rules by calling attention to a violation of the rules or mistake in procedure in order to ensure that business does not become null or void.
- c. To obtain a decision from the chapter to a question on which it has earlier ruled upon that stands in violation of its standing rules.
- d. To permit the chapter to do something that cannot be done without violation its standing rules.
- e. To determine the accuracy of an item of business that has been found to be in contradiction with a standing rule.

24. Which of the following motions may interrupt a speaker?

- a. leave to withdraw a motion
- b. adjourn
- c. call for orders of the day
- d. reconsider
- e. none of the above

25. A tie vote means _____.

- a. The motion passes assuming it required a 50% vote
- b. The motion fails assuming it lacked a second.
- c. The motion is lost, assuming it required a majority vote.
- d. The motion is automatically laid on the table and voted on at a later meeting.
- e. The motion is to be voted on again immediately following the result of the tie vote. Three consecutive tie votes means the motion fails.

6. If a motion does not receive a second?
- The president may offer a second to the motion.
 - The president may ask if there is a second.
 - The motion dies for lack of second.
 - All of the above
 - B & C
7. How does the president encourage the termination of discussion/debate?
- The president never encourages the termination of discussion or debate.
 - "Is there any more discussion?"
 - "Are you ready for the question?"
 - "Shall discussion be terminated?"
 - "Are there any further remarks?"
8. How are motions voted upon?
- In the order of their proposal.
 - In reverse order of their proposal.
 - In order of rank. (Least to greatest rank)
 - In order of rank. (Highest precedence to lowest)
 - None of the above.
9. When is it necessary for the chapter to allow permission for a member to change their vote?
- When the member requests the change before the announcement of the vote.
 - When the member requests the change after the announcement of the vote
 - When the member has called a division and requested that they be able to withdraw their vote.
 - Only when the member wishes to withdraw their vote entirely.
 - A member always has to be given permission when they want to change their vote.
10. When a candidate receives more votes than any other candidate, yet less than a majority, that candidate received a _____ vote.
- Two-Thirds
 - Unanimous
 - Majority
 - Plurality
 - There is no such vote.
11. Which of the following is of equal rank with the motion to make nominations?
- Parliamentary Inquiry
 - Previous Question
 - Amend
 - Reconsider
 - Qualified Adjourn
12. Which of the choices puts the following motion in order from highest rank to lowest?
- Lay on the Table, Previous Question, Amend, Refer to a Committee
 - Amend, Refer to a Committee, Previous Question, Lay on the Table
 - Refer to a Committee, Previous Question, Lay on the Table, Amend
 - Lay on the Table, Previous Question, Refer to a Committee, Amend
 - All of the above are correct

61. Greenhouse gases are thought to create the hypothesized warming of the Earth's atmosphere.
62. The new analysis claims that if cap and trade is adopted net farm income would take a 10 percent hit in the long term but only a 1-2 percent hit in the next 3 or 4 years.
63. The 10 percent blend limit was plucked out of thin air for a focus of the Clean Air and Water Act.
64. Sweden and Luxembourg are members of the European Community.
65. Presidential orders or directives are posted in the Federal Register each federal working day.
66. A pandemic is a disease spreading over a large area.
67. Norman E. Borlaug invented dynamite and received the Nobel Peace Prize for his effort.
68. Bob Stallman is the American Farm Bureau Federation president and leads the Office of the U.S. Trade Representation to represent American farmers, to the World Trade Organization each year.
69. Two bales of cotton weight approximately 1000 pounds.
70. Alfred Nobel is widely considered the leader of the Green Revolution.
71. Dwight Armstrong is the Agricultural and Rural Education staff member that managed the National FFA Organization as the Chief Operating Officer.
72. The USDE employs 1400 staffers in 14 different field offices in the United States and parts of North and Central America.
73. The Sunset Act was enacted in 1977.
74. The scientific name of the Boll Weevil is *Anthonomus grandis Boheman*.
75. The Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources Writing Team developed 24 new courses.

17. The vote on the qualified previous question is two-thirds, while a majority will suffice if the motion is called for without qualifications.
18. When a main motion is referred to a committee, the amendment or amendments that are pending to the main motion are also referred.
19. An appeal from the decision of the chair cannot be reconsidered.
20. Since the motion to suspend standing rules is of equal standing with a main motion, members cannot suspend a rule during discussion on the main motion.
21. A division is undebatable and amendable when it relates to members changing their vote for the verification vote.
22. Motions having to do with nominations are incidental by classification.
23. A second is not required to make a parliamentary inquiry nor does the speaker need recognition to rise to an inquiry.
24. The seconder of a motion may never withdraw his/her second, once it has been stated.
25. The unqualified motion to adjourn cannot be made while the chapter is voting or verifying the vote.
26. We refer to the three essential components of agriculture education as the "Three Triangle Model" of agriculture education.
27. The National FFA Organization Headquarters is located in Alexandria, Virginia.
28. FFA increases awareness of the global and technological importance of agriculture and in contribution to our well-being.
29. An SAE is a "learning by doing" tool in agricultural education.
30. The consolidation of the FFA and the NFA took place in 1975.
31. In 1969, girls were allowed to become members of the national organization.
32. The first state meeting for the New Farmers of Virginia was in May 1927.
33. The National NFA week was celebrated during the week of April 5th, the birthday of Booker T. Washington.
34. In 1928, the official FFA Creed was adopted.
35. The American flag is used to foster citizenship among members.
36. I-CAL is designed to give college students the opportunity to learn about international marketing and global agriculture while providing a unique cultural experience.
37. There are four divisions of the National Chapter Award.
38. Vern Hawkins is the 2010 Sponsors' Board Chairman.
39. The first Future Farmers of Texas chapter was organized in Winters, in 1928 and the first annual meeting of the FFT was held at College Station on April 22, 1929.